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HEAT OF SOLUTION DATA FOR AQUEOUS SOLUTIONS

Some heats of solutions and heats of hydration for dilute solutions in pure water at 15 °C.

| Solute | Products | Heat of solution |
|--|--|------------------|
| <u>EXOTHERMIC</u> | | |
| CH ₂ O ₂ (l) (methanoic acid) | H ⁺ (aq)+CHO ₂ ⁻ (aq) | -0.86 kJ/mol |
| C ₂ H ₄ O ₂ (l) (acetic acid) | H ⁺ (aq)+C ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ⁻ (aq) | -1.5 kJ/mol |
| CH ₄ O(l) (methanol) | CH ₄ O(aq) | -0.2 kJ/mol |
| CaCl ₂ (s) | Ca ²⁺ (aq) + 2Cl ⁻ (aq) | -82.9 kJ/mol |
| CaCl ₂ (s) | CaCl ₂ ·2H ₂ O(aq) | -240 kJ/kg |
| Ca(OH) ₂ (s) | Ca ²⁺ (aq) + 2OH ⁻ (aq) | -16.2 kJ/kg |
| CO ₂ (g) | CO ₂ (aq) | -19.4 kJ/mol |
| H ₂ O ₂ (l) | H ₂ O ₂ (aq) | -3.5 kJ/mol |
| H ₂ O(l) | H ⁺ (aq)+OH ⁻ (aq) | -58 kJ/mol |
| H ₂ SO ₄ (l) | 2H ⁺ (aq)+ SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq) | -96.2 kJ/mol |
| MgSO ₄ (s) | Mg ²⁺ (aq)+ SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq) | -91.2 kJ/mol |
| HCl(g) | H ⁺ (aq)+Cl ⁻ (aq) | -74.8 kJ/mol |
| HClO ₄ (l) | H ⁺ (aq)+ClO ₄ ⁻ (aq) | -88.8 kJ/mol |
| HNO ₃ (l) | H ⁺ (aq)+NO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | -33.3 kJ/mol |
| KOH(s) | K ⁺ (aq)+OH ⁻ (aq) | -56 kJ/mol |
| LiBr(s) | Li ⁺ (aq)+Br ⁻ (aq) | -49 kJ/mol |
| LiBr·H ₂ O(s) | Li ⁺ (aq)+Br ⁻ (aq) | -23 kJ/mol |
| LiBr·2H ₂ O(s) | Li ⁺ (aq)+Br ⁻ (aq) | -9 kJ/mol |
| LiCl(s) | Li ⁺ (aq)+Cl ⁻ (aq) | -37 kJ/mol |
| LiOH(s) | Li ⁺ (aq)+OH ⁻ (aq) | -23.6 kJ/mol |
| NaOH(s) | Na ⁺ (aq)+OH ⁻ (aq) | -44.3 kJ/mol |
| NH ₃ (g) | NH ₃ (aq) | -30.5 kJ/mol |
| O ₂ (g) | O ₂ (aq) | -11.7 kJ/mol |
| SO ₂ (g) | SO ₂ (aq) | -39.5 kJ/mol |
| <u>ENDOTHERMIC</u> | | |
| C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁ (s) (sugar) | C ₁₂ H ₂₂ O ₁₁ (aq) | 5.4 kJ/mol |
| C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (s) (glucose) | C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ (aq) | 11 kJ/mol |
| C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ ·H ₂ O(s) (glucose monohydrate) | C ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ ·H ₂ O(aq) | 19 kJ/mol |
| CO(NH ₂) ₂ (s) (urea) | CO(NH ₂) ₂ (aq) | 15 kJ/mol |
| KBr(s) | K ⁺ (aq)+Br ⁻ (aq) | 20 kJ/mol |
| KCl(s) | K ⁺ (aq)+Cl ⁻ (aq) | 17 kJ/mol |
| KClO ₃ (s) | K ⁺ (aq)+ClO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | 42 kJ/mol |
| KMnO ₄ (s) | K ⁺ (aq)+ MnO ₄ ⁻ (aq) | 44 kJ/mol |
| KNO ₃ (s) | K ⁺ (aq)+NO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | 35 kJ/mol |
| NaC ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ·3H ₂ O(s) | NaC ₂ H ₃ O ₂ ·3H ₂ O(aq) | 150 kJ/kg |
| NaCl(s) | Na ⁺ (aq)+Cl ⁻ (aq) | 3.9 kJ/mol |
| NaHCO ₃ (s) | Na ⁺ (aq)+HCO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | 16.7 kJ/mol |
| NaNO ₃ (s) | Na ⁺ (aq)+NO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | 20.4 kJ/mol |
| NH ₄ Cl(s) | NH ₄ ⁺ (aq)+Cl ⁻ (aq) | 14.6 kJ/mol |
| NH ₄ NO ₃ (s) | NH ₄ ⁺ (aq)+NO ₃ ⁻ (aq) | 25.7 kJ/mol |
| K ₂ SO ₄ (s) | 2K ⁺ (aq)+SO ₄ ²⁻ (aq) | 23.8 kJ/mol |

ADDITIONAL DATA. When HCl(aq) dissolves in NaOH(aq), forming Na⁺(aq)+Cl⁻(aq), 57 kJ/mol are

released (-57 kJ/mol of heat of solution).

Many other properties can be found in [Solution properties](#) for some special solutions: salt-water, sugar-water, alcohol-water, hydrogen peroxide-water, ammonia-water and carbon dioxide-water.

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